



## LANGUAGE LIST

How many languages are spoken in the world today? No one really knows. So far, we have encountered 6,703 language descriptions and 39,000+ alternate names and dialect names. We have not included all of them in our “modest” offering, but we tried to bring together the best information available on the languages of the world according to our best sources. We encourage you to submit corrections and additions.

**Afghanistan****Albania****Algeria****American Samoa****Andaman & Nicobar Islands****Andorra****Angola****Anguilla (U.K.)****Antigua & Barbuda****Argentina****Armenia****Aruba (Netherlands)****Australia****Austria****Azerbaijan****Bahamas****Bahrain****Balearic Islands (Spain)****Bangladesh****Barbados****Belarus****Belgium****Belize****Benin****Bermuda (U.K.)****Bhutan****Bolivia****Borneo (Indonesia)****Bosnia & Herzegovina****Botswana****Brazil****British Virgin Islands (U.K.)****Brunei****Dari, Pashto, Persian, Turkic Languages...****Albanian (Tosk), Greek, Romani,**

Slavic Languages

**Arabic (Darja), Berber (Tamazight), French**

English, Samoan

Andamanese, Bengali, English, **Hindi,**

Malayalam, Nicobarese, Punjabi, Tamil, Telugu

Castilian Spanish, **Catalan,** French,

Portuguese

**Bantu Languages, Portuguese****English****Antigua & Barbuda Creole English, English**

Arabic, German, Italian, Paraguayan Guaraní,

**Spanish****Armenian, Russian****Dutch, English, Papiamentu, Spanish****English, Indigenous Languages**Croatian, **German, Hungarian, Slovene****Azerbaijani, Kurdish, Persian, Russian...**Creole, **English****Arabic, English, Farsi, Urdu****Spanish****Bangla (Bengali), English****English****Byelorussian (Belarusian), Russian****Dutch (Flemish), French, German**Kriol, **English, Garifuna, Maya, Spanish**Fon, **French, Yoruba Languages****English, Portuguese****Dzongkha, English, Tibetan and Nepalese**

Dialects

**Aymara, Quechua, Spanish****Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia)****Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian, Romani, Vlax****English, Setswana**English, French, **Portuguese, Spanish****English**Chinese, English, **Malay**



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

**Bulgaria**  
**Burkina Faso**  
**Burundi**  
**Cambodia**  
**Cameroon**  
**Canada**  
**Canary Islands (Spain)**  
**Cape Verde Islands**  
**Cayman Islands**  
**Central African Republic**  
**Chad**  
**Channel Islands (U.K.)**  
**Chile**  
**China**

**Christmas Island (Australia)**  
**Cocos (Keeling) Islands**  
**Colombia**  
**Comoros Islands**

**Congo-Kinghasa (Democratic Republic of the Congo)**  
**Congo-Brazzaville (Republic of the Congo)**  
**Cook Islands (New Zealand)**  
**Corsica (France)**  
**Costa Rica**  
**Croatia**  
**Cuba**  
**Curaçao (Netherlands Antilles)**  
**Cyprus**  
**Czech Republic**  
**Denmark**

**Djibouti**  
**Dominica**  
**Dominican Republic**  
**East Timor**

**Bulgarian, Turkish**  
**French, Tribal Languages**  
**French, Kirundi, Swahili**  
English, French, **Khmer**  
**English, French, Indigenous Languages**  
Chinese, **English, French, Inuktitut, Italian**  
**Spanish**  
Crioulo (Portuguese Creole), Portuguese  
**English**  
**French, Sangho, Tribal Languages**  
**Arabic, French, Sara, Tribal Languages**  
**English, French**  
**Spanish**  
Gan, Hakka Dialects and Minority Languages, Minbei (Fuzhou), Minnan (Hokkien-Taiwanese), **Standard Chinese (Mandarin), Wu** (Shanghaiese), Xiang, Yue (Cantonese), Chinese, **English, Malay**  
**English, Bahasa Malay (Cocos Dialect)**  
**Spanish**  
**Arabic, Comorian (Shikomor), French, Malagasy, Swahili**  
Congo-Swahili, **French, Koongo, Lingala, Local Languages, Luba-Kasai, Tschiluba**  
**French, Lingala, Local Languages, Monokutuba**  
**English, Malay-Polynesian Languages, Maori**  
Corsu, **French, Italian**  
English, **Spanish**  
**Croatian, Italian**  
**Spanish**  
**Dutch, English, Papiamentu, Spanish**  
English, **Greek, Turkish**  
**Czech, Slovak**  
**Danish, English, Eskimo, Faroese, Greenlandic, Jutish**  
Afar, **Arabic, French, Somali**  
**English, French Patois**  
Spanish  
English, Indigenous Languages, Indonesian, **Portuguese, Tetum**



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Ecuador</b>                     | Amerindian Languages, Quechua, <b>Spanish</b>  |
| <b>Egypt</b>                       | <b>Arabic</b> , English, French  |
| <b>El Salvador</b>                 | Nahua, <b>Spanish</b>  |
| <b>Equatorial Guinea</b>           | Bubi, Fang, <b>French</b> , French Caffeic, Ibo,<br>Pidgin English, <b>Spanish</b>                     |
| <b>Eritrea</b>                     | Afar, Amharic, <b>Arabic</b> , Tigre and Kunama,<br><b>Tigrigna</b> , other Cushitic Languages         |
| <b>Estonia</b>                     | <b>Estonian</b> , Finnish, Latvian, Lithuanian, Russian,<br>Ukrainian...                               |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>                    | <b>Amharic</b> , Arabic, English, Guaragigna,<br>Oromigna, Somali, Tigrigna                            |
| <b>Faeroe Islands (Denmark)</b>    | Danish, <b>Faroese</b>   |
| <b>Falkland Islands</b>            | <b>English</b>   |
| <b>Fiji</b>                        | <b>English</b> , Fijian, Hindustani  |
| <b>Finland</b>                     | <b>Finnish</b> , Lapp, Russian, <b>Swedish</b>   |
| <b>France</b>                      | <b>French</b> , Regional Dialects (Breton, Alsatian,<br>Flemish, Basque, Catalan, Corsican, Provençal) |
| <b>French Guiana (France)</b>      | <b>French</b> , French Guianese Creole French  |
| <b>French Polynesia</b>            | <b>French</b> , <b>Tahitian</b> , Local Languages  |
| <b>Gabon</b>                       | Bandjabi, Baponou/Eschira, Bateke, Fang,<br><b>French</b> , Myene, Nzebi                               |
| <b>Galapagos Islands (Ecuador)</b> | <b>Spanish</b>   |
| <b>Gambia</b>                      | <b>English</b> , <b>Fula</b> , <b>Mandinka</b> , <b>Wolof</b>  |
| <b>Gaza Strip</b>                  | <b>Arabic</b> , English, Hebrew  |
| <b>Georgia</b>                     | Armenian, Azeri, <b>Georgian</b> , Russian...  |
| <b>Germany</b>                     | Frisian, <b>German</b> , Regional Dialects   |
| <b>Ghana</b>                       | Akan, Ewe, Ga, <b>English</b> , Moshi-Dagomba  |
| <b>Gibraltar (U.K.)</b>            | <b>English</b> , Italian, Portuguese, Spanish  |
| <b>Greece</b>                      | English, French, <b>Greek</b>  |
| <b>Greenland</b>                   | <b>Danish</b> , English, <b>Greenlandic</b> (East Inuit)   |
| <b>Grenada</b>                     | <b>English</b> , French Patois   |
| <b>Guadeloupe (France)</b>         | Creole, <b>French</b>  |
| <b>Guam</b>                        | <b>Chamorro</b> , <b>English</b> , Japanese  |
| <b>Guatemala</b>                   | Amerindian Languages, <b>Spanish</b>   |
| <b>Guinea</b>                      | Ethnic Languages (Peuhl, Malinke,<br>Soussou), <b>French</b>   |
| <b>Guinea-Bissau</b>               | African Languages, Crioulo, <b>Portuguese</b>  |
| <b>Guyana</b>                      | Amerindian Dialects, Creole, <b>English</b> , Hindi,<br>Urdu   |
| <b>Haiti</b>                       | Creole, <b>French</b>  |



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

Hawaiian Islands  
Holy See (Vatican State)  
Honduras  
Hong Kong  
Hungary  
Iceland  
India  
  
Indonesia  
  
Iran  
  
Iraq  
Ireland  
Israel  
Italy  
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)  
Jamaica  
Japan  
Jersey  
Jordan  
Kazakhstan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, North  
Korea, South  
Kuwait  
Kyrgyzstan  
Labrador (Canada)  
Laos  
Latvia  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Liechtenstein  
Lithuania  
Luxembourg  
Macau (Portugal)

English, Hawaiian, Japanese  
French, Italian, Latin  
Amerindian Dialects, Spanish  
Chinese, English  
Hungarian  
English, German, Icelandic, Nordic Languages  
Assamese, Bengali, English, Gujarati, Hindi,  
Konkani, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya, Punjabi,  
Tamil, Telugu...  
Bahasa Indonesia (modified form of Malay),  
Dutch, English, Javanese  
Arabic, Azeri, Bakhtiari, Gilaki, Kurdish, Luri,  
Mazandarani, Persian (Western Farsi)...  
Armenian, Arabic, Assyrian, Kurdish  
English, Irish (Gaelic)  
Arabic, English, Hebrew  
Italian, Sardinian  
Dioula, French, Native Dialects  
English, Jamaican Creole English  
Japanese  
English, French, Norman-French Dialect  
Arabic, English  
Indigenous Languages, Kazakh, Russian  
English, Kiswahili, Native Languages  
English, Gilbertese, I-Kiribati  
Korean  
Korean  
Arabic, English  
Kyrgyz, Russian  
English, Eskimo  
English, Ethnic Languages, French, Lao  
Latvian, Lithuanian, Russian  
Arabic, Armenian, English, French  
English, Sesotho, Xhosa, Zulu  
English, Tribal Languages  
Arabic, English, Italian  
Alemannic Dialect, German  
Lithuanian, Polish, Russian  
French, German, Luxembourgish  
Chinese, Macanese, Portuguese



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Madeira Islands (Portugal)  
Malawi  
Malaysia

Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Man, Isle of  
Marshall Islands

Martinique (France)  
Mauritania

Mauritius

Mexico  
Micronesia

Moldova  
Monaco  
Mongolia

Montserrat (U.K.)  
Morocco  
Mozambique

Namibia

Nauru  
Nepal  
Netherlands  
Netherlands Antilles  
New Caledonia (France)  
New Zealand  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Niue (New Zealand)  
Norfolk Island (Australia)

Albanian, **Macedonian**, Serbian, Turkish...

**French, Malagasy**

**Portuguese**

**Chichewa, English**, Tombuka

Chinese Dialects, English, **Malay**, Malayalam, Panjabi, Tamil, Telugu, Thai

English, **Maldivian Dhivehi**

African Languages, Bambara, **French**

**English, Maltese**

**English**, Manx Gaelic

**English**, Japanese, Malay-Polynesian Languages, **Marshallese**

**Creole Patois, French**

**Arabic**, French, Hassaniya, Huss, Pulaar, Soninke, Wolof

Bhojpuri, Creole, **English, French**, Hakka, Hindi, Urdu

Amerindian Languages(Maya, Nahuatl), **Spanish**

**English**, Kapingamarangi, Kosrean, Nukuoro, Pohnpeian, Trukese, Ulithian, Woleaian, Yapese

Gagauz, **Moldovan**, Russian

English, **French**, Italian, Monegasque

Buriat, Chinese, Darkhat, Evenkhi, Kazakh, **Khalka Mongol**, Russian, Turkic, Tuvian

**English**

**Arabic**, Berber Dialects, French

Native Languages (Makhuwa, Sena, Lomwe, Shona, Tsonga), **Portuguese**

Afrikaans, **English**, German, Indigenous Languages

English, **Nauruan**

English, **Nepali**, Tibeto-Burman Languages

**Dutch, Frisian**

**Dutch**, English, Papiamentu, Spanish

**French**, Melanesian-Polynesian Dialects

**English**, Maori, Pitcairnese

English, Indigenous Languages, **Spanish**

Djerma, **French**, Hausa

**English**, Fulani, Hausa, Ibo, Yoruba

**English, Niuean**

**English**, Pitcairn-Norfolk



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

Northern Mariana Islands

Norway

Oman, Sultanate of

Pakistan

Palau

Panama

Papua New Guinea

Paraguay

Peru

Philippines

Pitcairn Islands (U.K.)

Poland

Portugal

Puerto Rico

Qatar

Réunion (France)

Romania

Russia

Rwanda

Saint Helena

Saint Kitts & Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Saint Vincent & The Grenadines

Samoa

San Marino

São Tomé & Príncipe

Sarawak (Malaysia)

Sardinia (Italy)

Saudi Arabia

Scotland (U.K.)

Senegal

Serbia and Montenegro

Seychelles

Carolinian Tagalog, Chamorro, English

Finnish, Lapp, Norwegian

Arabic, Baluchi, English, Indian Dialects, Urdu

Baluchi, Brahui, Burushaski, English, Hindko,

Pashtu, Punjabi, Sindhi, Siraiki, Urdu

Angaur, English, Japanese, Palauan,

Sonsorolese, Tobi

English, Spanish

English, Hiri Motu, Tok Pisin,

715 Indigenous Languages

Guarani, Spanish

Aymara, Quechua, Spanish

Bicol, Cebuano, English, Filipino, Hiligaynon,

Ilocan, Pampango, Pangasinense, Spanish,

Tagalog, Waray

English, Pitcairnese

Polish

Mirandese, Portuguese

English, Spanish

Arabic, English

Creole, French

German, Hungarian, Romanian

Farsi, Finno-Ugric Languages, Mongolian,

Russian, Turkish...

English, French, Kinyarwanda, Kiswahili

English

English

English, French Patois

French

English, French Patois

English, Samoan

Italian, Sammarinese

Portuguese

Chinese, Malay, Native Languages, Sarawak

Italian, Sardo

Arabic

English, Scots, Gaelic

Balanta-Ganja, French, Mandinka, Pulaar, Wolof

Gheg Albanian, Hungarian, Serbian, Slovak

Creole, English, French

521 Fifth Avenue, Suite 1700

New York, NY 10175

T 212.292.4228

F 212.292.4229

E info@vnli.com

W www.vnli.com

1601 Cloverfield Blvd., S. Tower, 2nd Floor

Santa Monica, CA 90404

T 310.822.1781

F 310.822.1761



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

Sierra Leone  
Singapore  
Sinkiang (China)  
Slovakia  
Slovenia  
Solomon Islands

Somalia  
South Africa

South Georgia  
Spain  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Sumatra (Indonesia)  
Suriname

Svalbard (Norway)  
Swaziland  
Sweden  
Switzerland  
Syria

Szechwan (China)  
Taiwan  
Tajikistan  
Tanzania

Thailand  
Tibet (China)  
Togo

Tokelau  
Tonga  
Transkei (South Africa)  
Trinidad & Tobago  
Tsinghai (China)  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turkmenistan  
Turks & Caicos Islands

English, Krio, Mende, Temne  
**Chinese, English, Malay, Tamil**  
Mongolian, Tungus, Turkish...  
Hungarian, **Slovak**  
**Hungarian, Italian, Slovenian**  
**English**, Melanesian Pidgin, 120+ Indigenous Languages  
Arabic, English, Italian, **Somali**  
**Afrikaans, English, Ndebele, Pedi, Sotho, Swati, Tsonga, Tswana, Venda, Xhosa, Zulu**  
**English**, Norwegian  
Basque, Catalan, **Castilian Spanish**, Galician  
English, **Sinhala, Tamil**  
**Arabic**, Nilotic Dialects, Nubian, Ta Bedawie...  
Bahasa Indonesia, Chinese, English, **Malay...**  
**Dutch**, English, Hindustani, Javanese, Sranang Tongo  
**Norwegian**, Russian  
**English, Swati**  
Lapp, Finish, **Swedish**  
**French, German, Italian**, Romansch  
**Arabic**, Aramaic, Armenian, Circassian, English, French, Kurdish  
**Chinese**, Tibetan Dialects  
Hakka Dialects, **Mandarin Chinese**, Taiwanese  
Russian, **Tajik**  
Arabic, **English**, Kiunguju, Local Languages, **Swahili**  
English, Lao, **Thai**  
**Tibetan Dialects**  
**French**, Native Languages (Ewe, Mina, Dagomba, Kabyè)  
**English, Tokelauan**  
**English, Tongan**  
Afrikaans, **Xhosa**  
Chinese, **English**, French, Hindi, Spanish  
**Chinese**, Mongolian, Tibetan Dialects  
**Arabic**, French  
Arabic, Armenian, Greek, Kurdish, **Turkish**  
Ethnic Languages, Russian, **Turkmen**, Uzbek  
**English**



INTERNATIONAL, LLC

LANGUAGE LIST (CONTINUED)

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Tuvalu                     | English, Kiribati, Samoan, <b>Tuvaluan</b>   |
| Uganda                     | Arabic, <b>English</b> , Luganda, Nnilo-Saharan Languages, Swahili                       |
| Ukraine                    | Hungarian, <b>Ukrainian</b> , Polish, Romanian, Russian                                  |
| United Arab Emirates       | <b>Arabic</b> , English, Farsi, Hindi, Urdu  |
| United Kingdom             | <b>English, Gaelic, Scottish, Welsh</b>  |
| Uruguay                    | Brazilero, <b>Spanish</b>  |
| United States of America   | Chinese, <b>English</b> , Spanish  |
| Uzbekistan                 | Russian, Tajik, <b>Uzbek</b>   |
| Vanuatu                    | <b>Bislama, English, French</b> , 100 Local Languages                                    |
| Venda                      | Afrikaans, <b>Venda</b>  |
| Venezuela                  | Indian Dialects, <b>Spanish</b>  |
| Vietnam                    | Chinese, English, Ethnic Languages, French, Khmer, <b>Vietnamese</b>                     |
| Virgin Islands             | Creole, <b>English</b> , Spanish   |
| Wales (U.K.)               | <b>English, Welsh</b>  |
| Wallis and Futuna (France) | <b>French</b> , Wallisian, Futunian  |
| West Bank                  | <b>Arabic</b> , English, Hebrew  |
| Western Sahara             | <b>Arabic</b> (Moroccan, Hassaniya)  |
| Yemen                      | <b>Arabic</b>  |
| Yukon Territory (Canada)   | Athapaskan Languages, <b>English</b> , Inuit, Tlingit                                    |
| Yunnan                     | <b>Chinese</b> , Khmer, Tibetan Dialects   |
| Zambia                     | Bemba, <b>English</b> , Indigenous Languages, Kaonda, Lozi, Lunda, Luvale, Nyanja, Tonga |
| Zimbabwe                   | <b>English</b> , Shona, Sindebele, Tribal Dialects                                       |